Chipotle Announces Strong Fourth Quarter 2018 Results

COMP SALES UP 6.1%, AS TRANSACTIONS ACCELERATE DIGITAL SALES SURPASS HALF A BILLION DOLLARS FOR FULL YEAR 2018

NEWPORT BEACH, Calif., Feb. 6, 2019 / PRNEWSWIRE / -- Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. (NYSE: CMG) today reported financial results for its fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2018.

Fourth quarter highlights, year over year:

- Revenue increased 10.4% to \$1.2 billion
- Comparable restaurant sales increased 6.1%, which included 2.0% of comparable restaurant transactions growth
- Digital sales grew 65.6% and accounted for 12.9% of sales
- Restaurant level operating margin was 17.0%, an increase from 14.9%
- Diluted earnings per share was \$1.15, a 25.8% decrease from \$1.55. Adjusted diluted earnings per share was \$1.72, excluding the impact of restaurant closure costs, corporate restructuring, and certain other costs, a 11.0% increase from \$1.55.1
- Opened 40 new restaurants and closed or relocated 12

Full year 2018 highlights, year over year:

- Revenue increased 8.7% to \$4.9 billion
- Comparable restaurant sales increased 4.0%, net of a 0.8% decline in comparable restaurant transactions
- Digital sales grew 42.4% and accounted for 10.9% of sales
- Restaurant level operating margin was 18.7%, an increase from 16.9%
- Diluted earnings per share was \$6.31, a 2.3% increase from \$6.17. Adjusted diluted earnings per share was \$9.06, excluding the impact of restaurant closure costs, corporate restructuring, and certain other costs, a 33.0% increase from \$6.81. ¹
- Opened 137 new restaurants and closed or relocated 54

"I'm very pleased to report strong fourth quarter results with 6.1% comparable restaurant sales growth that included 2% transaction growth. For the full year, Chipotle's average unit volumes exceeded \$2 million with digital sales surpassing half a billion dollars," said Brian Niccol, Chief Executive Officer, Chipotle. "The growth acceleration this quarter gives us confidence that our strategy is working. When we connect with guests through great operations, relevant marketing focused on Chipotle's great taste and real ingredients, and provide more convenient access, they respond enthusiastically."

Fourth quarter 2018 results:

Revenue for the quarter was \$1.2 billion, an increase of 10.4% from the fourth quarter of 2017. The increase in revenue was driven by a 6.1% increase in comparable restaurant sales and new restaurant openings. Comparable restaurant sales improved primarily as a result of an increase in average check which includes a 3.3% benefit from menu price increases. Comparable restaurant sales also improved due to a 2% increase in comparable restaurant transactions.

We opened 40 new restaurants during the quarter and closed or relocated 12, bringing the total restaurant count to 2,491.

Food, beverage and packaging costs were 33.2% of revenue, a decrease of 100 basis points compared to the fourth quarter of 2017. The decrease was primarily due to the benefit of menu price increases taken in late 2017 and early 2018 and to a lesser extent favorable avocado pricing, partially offset by increased freight expenses and higher paper and packaging costs.

¹ Adjusted net income and adjusted diluted earnings per share are non-GAAP financial measures. Reconciliations to GAAP measures and further information are set forth in the table at the end of this press release.

Restaurant level operating margin was 17.0% in the quarter, an improvement from 14.9% in the fourth quarter of 2017. The improvement was driven primarily by leverage from the comparable restaurant sales increase. This was partially offset by increased marketing and promotional costs and wage inflation at the crew level.

General and administrative expenses were 8.5% of revenue for the fourth quarter of 2018, an increase of 330 basis points, over the fourth quarter of 2017. The increase was primarily due to \$15.1 million related to the corporate restructuring and other unusual charges, \$10.8 million related to higher costs associated with our annual incentive cash bonus program (AIP), and \$9.2 million in higher stock compensation due to a reversal of expense taken in the fourth quarter of 2017 for performance-based stock awards.

Impairment, closure costs, and asset disposals increased \$6.7 million in the quarter compared to the fourth quarter 2017 primarily due to the planned closures of underperforming restaurants, offices affected by corporate restructuring, and the write down of the associated long-lived asset values.

The effective tax rate was 26.3% in the fourth quarter of 2018, compared to 28.8% in the fourth quarter of 2017. The decrease was primarily due to the impact of the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, or TCJA, and federal tax credits offset by unfavorable tax impacts of expirations and cancellations of various equity awards.

Net income for the fourth quarter of 2018 was \$32.0 million, or \$1.15 per diluted share, compared to net income of \$43.8 million, or \$1.55 per diluted share, in the fourth quarter of 2017. Excluding the impact of restaurant closure costs, corporate restructuring, and certain other costs, adjusted net income was \$48.1 million and adjusted diluted earnings per share was \$1.72.

Our Board of Directors has also approved the investment of up to an additional\$100 million, exclusive of commissions, to repurchase shares of our common stock, subject to market conditions. This repurchase authorization, in addition to up to approximately \$57.6 million available as of December 31, 2018, for repurchases under a previously announced repurchase authorization, may be modified, suspended, or discontinued at any time.

Full year 2018 results:

Revenue for 2018 was \$4.9 billion, an increase of 8.7% from 2017. The increase in revenue was driven by new restaurant openings and a 4.0% increase in comparable restaurant sales. Comparable restaurant sales improved primarily as a result of an increase in average check, including a 4.0% benefit from menu price increases in late 2017 and early 2018, partially offset by 0.8% fewer comparable restaurant transactions.

We opened 137 new restaurants during the year and closed or relocated 54, in-line with previous guidance, bringing the total restaurant count to 2,491.

Food, beverage and packaging costs were 32.9% of revenue, a decrease of 140 basis points compared to 2017. The decrease was driven by the benefit of the menu price increases and relief in avocado prices. These decreases were partially offset by increased freight costs, and to a lesser extent increased costs associated with tortillas and rice.

Restaurant level operating margin was 18.7% for 2018, an improvement from 16.9% in 2017. The improvement was driven primarily by leverage from the comparable restaurant sales increase, combined with lower marketing and promotional expenses, partially offset by wage inflation at the crew level.

General and administrative expenses were 7.7% of revenue for 2018, an increase of 110 basis points, over 2017. The increase was due to \$32.1 million related to the corporate restructuring and other unusual charges, \$21.4 million related to higher costs associated with our annual incentive cash bonus program (AIP) and retention bonuses, \$10.9 million associated with the biennial All Managers' Conference that was held in September 2018, and the remaining increase primarily relates to general and administrative growth to support our restaurant growth and digitizing our restaurant experience. These increases were partially offset by the benefit of comparing against the non-recurring charge of \$30.0 million recorded in the third quarter of 2017 related to a data security incident in the second quarter of 2017.

Impairment, closure costs, and asset disposals increased \$53.3 million compared to 2017 primarily due to the planned closures of underperforming restaurants that began in the second quarter of 2018, as well as the closure of offices affected by corporate restructuring, and the write down of a

large portion of the associated long-lived asset values.

The effective tax rate was 34.2% in 2018, compared to 36.1% in 2017. The decrease was primarily due to the favorable impacts of the TCJA and federal tax credits offset by unfavorable tax impacts of expirations and cancellations of various equity awards.

Net income for 2018 was \$176.6 million, or \$6.31 per diluted share, compared to net income of \$176.3 million, or \$6.17 per diluted share, for 2017. Excluding the impact of restaurant asset impairment, corporate restructuring, and certain other costs, adjusted net income was \$253.4 million and adjusted diluted earnings per share was \$9.06.

Full Year 2019 Outlook

For 2019, management is anticipating the following:

- Mid-single digit range comparable restaurant sales growth
- 140 to 155 new restaurant openings
- An estimated effective full year tax rate between 27.0% and 30.0%

Definitions

The following definitions apply to these terms as used throughout this release:

Comparable restaurant sales, or sales comps, and comparable restaurant transactions, represent the change in period-over-period sales or paid transactions for restaurants in operation for at least 13 full calendar months.

Average restaurant sales refers to the average trailing 12-month sales for restaurants in operation for at least 12 full calendar months.

Restaurant level operating margin represents total revenue less direct restaurant operating costs, expressed as a percent of total revenue.

Conference Call

Chipotle will host a conference call to discuss the fourth quarter 2018 financial results on Wednesday, February 6, 2019 at 4:30 PM Eastern time.

The conference call can be accessed live over the phone by dialing 1-888-317-6003 or for international callers by dialing 1-412-317-6061. The call will be webcast live from the company's website on the investor relations page at ir.chipotle.com/events. An archived webcast will be available approximately one hour after the end of the call.

About Chipotle

Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. (NYSE: CMG) is cultivating a better world by serving responsibly sourced, classically-cooked, real food with wholesome ingredients without artificial colors, flavors or preservatives. Chipotle had nearly 2,500 restaurants as of December 31, 2018 in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, France and Germany and is the only restaurant company of its size that owns and operates all its restaurants. With more than 70,000 employees passionate about providing a great guest experience, Chipotle is a longtime leader and innovator in the food industry. Chipotle is committed to making its food more accessible to everyone while continuing to be a brand with a demonstrated purpose as it leads the way in digital, technology and sustainable business practices. Steve Ells, founder and executive chairman, first opened Chipotle with a single restaurant in Denver, Colorado in 1993. For more information or to place an order online, visit **WWW.CHIPOTLE.COM**.

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this press release, including statements under the heading "Outlook" of our expected comparable restaurant sales increases, new restaurant openings and effective tax rate in 2019 are forward-looking statements as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. We use words such as "anticipate", "believe", "could", "should", "estimate", "expect", "intend", "may", "predict", "project", "target", and similar terms and phrases, including references to assumptions, to identify forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements in this press release are based on information available to us as of the date any such statements are made and we assume no obligation to update these forward-looking statements. These statements are subject

to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the statements. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the following: the uncertainty of our ability to achieve expected levels of comparable restaurant sales due to factors such as changes in consumers' perceptions of our brand, including as a result of actual or rumored food-borne illness incidents or other negative publicity, the impact of competition, including from sources outside the restaurant industry, decreased overall consumer spending, or our possible inability to increase menu prices or realize the benefits of menu price increases; the risk of foodborne illnesses and other health concerns about our food or dining out generally; risks associated with our increased focus on our digital business, delivery orders and catering, including our inability to continue to grow these business lines and risks arising from our reliance on third parties to fulfill delivery orders; factors that could affect our ability to achieve and manage our planned expansion, such as the availability of a sufficient number of suitable new restaurant sites and the availability of qualified employees; the performance of new restaurants and their impact on existing restaurant sales; the potential for increased labor costs or difficulty training and retaining qualified employees, including as a result of market pressures, enhanced food safety procedures in our restaurants, or new regulatory requirements; increases in the cost of food ingredients and other key supplies or higher food costs due to changes in supply chain protocols; risks related to our marketing and advertising strategies, which may not be successful and may expose us to liabilities; risks related to our on-going restructuring activities, including increased expenses and substantial turnover in the ranks of our corporate support teams; risks associated with recent leadership changes and our dependence on key personnel; supply chain risks; risks relating to our expansion into new markets, including outside the U.S., or non-traditional restaurant sites; the impact of federal, state or local government regulations relating to our employees, our restaurant design, or the sale of food or alcoholic beverages; risks associated with our Food With Integrity philosophy, including supply shortages and potential liabilities from advertising claims and other marketing activities related to Food With Integrity; security risks associated with the acceptance of electronic payment cards or electronic storage and processing of confidential customer or employee information; risks relating to litigation, including possible governmental actions related to food-borne illness incidents, as well as class action litigation regarding employment laws, advertising claims or other matters; risks relating to the impact of social media, including the rapid proliferation of information about our restaurants or brand that may be unfavorable; risks relating to our insurance coverage and self-insurance; risks regarding our ability to protect our brand and reputation; risks associated with our reliance on certain information technology systems; risks related to our ability to effectively manage our growth and transformation, including our digital business, delivery orders, catering, new restaurant concepts, and other factors; and other risk factors described from time to time in our SEC reports, including our most recent annual report on Form 10-K and subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, all of which are available on the investor relations page of our website at ir.Chipotle.com.

Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Consolidated Statement of Income (unaudited) (in thousands, except per share data)

	Three months ended December 31,									
		201	8			2017				
Revenue	\$	1,225,061	1	0.00	%	\$	1,110,100		100.0	%
Restaurant operating costs (exclusive						_				
of depreciation and amortization										
shown separately below):										
Food, beverage and packaging		406,536		33.2			379,914		34.2	
Labor		332,509		27.1			305,428		27.5	
Occupancy		88,404		7.2			84,650		7.6	
Other operating costs		189,303		15.5			175,038		15.8	
General and administrative expenses		103,720		8.5			57,690		5.2	
Depreciation and amortization		53,217		4.3			41,442		3.7	
Pre-opening costs		1,756		0.1			2,577		0.2	
Impairment, closure costs, and asset										
disposals		10,004		8.0			3,332		0.3	
Total operating expenses		1,185,449		96.8			1,050,071		94.6	
Income from operations		39,612		3.2			60,029		5.4	
Interest and other income, net		3,858		0.3			1,437	_	0.1	
Income before income taxes		43,470		3.5			61,466		5.5	
Provision for income taxes		(11,451)	_	(0.9)			(17,673)		(1.6)	
Net income	\$	32,019		2.6	%	\$	43,793		3.9	%

Earnings per share: Basic	\$ 1.15	\$	1.56
Diluted	\$ 1.15	\$	1.55
Weighted-average common shares outstanding:			
Basic	 27,763		28,158
Diluted	 27,946		28,164

Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Consolidated Statement of Income (in thousands, except per share data)

	Year ended December 31,							
		2018			2017			
	(u	naudited)						
Revenue	\$	4,864,985	100.0	%	\$	4,476,412	100.0	%
Restaurant operating costs (exclusive		_						
of depreciation and amortization								
shown separately below):								
Food, beverage and packaging		1,600,760	32.9			1,535,428	34.3	
Labor		1,326,079	27.3			1,205,992	26.9	
Occupancy		347,123	7.1			327,132	7.3	
Other operating costs		680,031	14.0			651,644	14.6	
General and administrative expenses		375,460	7.7			296,388	6.6	
Depreciation and amortization		201,979	4.2			163,348	3.6	
Pre-opening costs		8,546	0.2			12,341	0.3	
Impairment, closure costs, and asset		66.630	1 4			12.245	0.0	
disposals		66,639	1.4			13,345	0.3	
Total operating expenses		4,606,617	94.7			4,205,618	94.0	
Income from operations		258,368	5.3			270,794	6.0	
Interest and other income, net		10,068	0.2			4,949	0.1	
Income before income taxes		268,436	5.5			275,743	6.2	
Provision for income taxes		(91,883)	(1.9)			(99,490)	(2.2)	
Net income	\$	176,553	3.6	%	\$	176,253	3.9	%
Earnings per share:								
Basic	\$	6.35			\$	6.19		
Diluted	\$	6.31			\$	6.17		
Weighted-average common shares								
outstanding:								
Basic		27,823				28,491		
Diluted		27,962				28,561		

Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Consolidated Balance Sheet (in thousands, except per share data)

	December 31,					
		2018		2017		
	(uı	naudited)				
Assets						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	249,953	\$	184,569		
Accounts receivable		62,312		40,453		
Inventory		21,555		19,860		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		54,129		50,918		
Income tax receivable		-		9,353		
Investments		426,845		324,382		
Total current assets		814,794		629,535		

Reasৰেলপের inastrovements, property and equipment, net Other assets		1,3 39,254 19,332		1,3 29,666 26,251
Goodwill		21,939		21,939
Total assets	\$	2,265,518	\$	2,045,692
Liabilities and shareholders' equity				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	113,071	\$	82,028
Accrued payroll and benefits		113,467		82,541
Accrued liabilities		147,849		95,679
Unearned revenue		70,474		63,645
Income tax payable		5,129		-
Total current liabilities		449,990		323,893
Deferred rent		330,985		316,498
Deferred income tax liability		11,566		814
Other liabilities		31,638		40,042
Total liabilities		824,179		681,247
Shareholders' equity:	-			
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 600,000 shares				
authorized, no shares issued as of December 31, 2018				
and 2017, respectively		_		_
Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 230,000 shares				
authorized, 35,973 and 35,852 shares issued as of				
December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively		360		359
Additional paid-in capital		1,374,154		1,305,090
Treasury stock, at cost, 8,276 and 7,826 common shares		_, ,		_,000,000
at December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively		(2,500,556)		(2,334,409)
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(6,236)		(3,659)
Retained earnings		2,573,617		2,397,064
Total shareholders' equity		1,441,339		1,364,445
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	2,265,518	\$	2,045,692
iotal habilities and shareholders equity	Ψ	2,203,310	Ψ	2,043,032

Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (in thousands)

	Year ended December 31,			
		2018		2017
	(unaudited)		(as a	djusted) ⁽¹⁾
Operating activities				
Net income	\$	176,553	\$	176,253
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by				
operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		201,979		163,348
Deferred income tax (benefit) provision		10,585		(18,026)
Impairment, closure costs, and asset disposals		61,987		13,345
Bad debt allowance		125		214
Stock-based compensation expense		69,164		65,255
Other		(2,918)		(218)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Accounts receivable		(8,298)		(140)
Inventory		(1,722)		(5,250)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(3,811)		(6,710)
Other assets		(2,005)		(1,476)
Accounts payable		32,080		10,908
Accrued payroll and benefits		29,568		6,188
Accrued liabilities		14,831		28,179
Unearned revenue		6,829		4,207
Income tax payable/receivable		14,439		(4,173)
Deferred rent		21,297		29,996

Net cather wided by babilities activities investing activities	621, 862	46 6,216
Purchases of leasehold improvements, property and		
equipment	(287,390)	(216,777)
Purchases of investments	(485,188)	(199,801)
Maturities of investments	385,000	330,000
Net cash used in investing activities	(387,578)	(86,578)
Financing activities		
Acquisition of treasury stock	(160,937)	(285,218)
Tax withholding on share-based compensation awards	(5,411)	(702)
Stock plan transactions and other financing activities	(187)	26
Net cash used in financing activities	(166,535)	(285,894)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash		
equivalents and restricted cash	(1,457)	2,056
Net change in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	65,982	97,800
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of		
period	214,170	116,370
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 280,152	\$ 214,170

(1) Balances were adjusted due to the adoption of Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-18, "Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Restricted Cash" as discussed in further detail in Item 1. "Financial Statements," in our Form 10-Q.

Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Supplemental Financial and Other Data (dollars in thousands)

	For the three months ended									
		c. 31,)18		ep. 30, 2018	_	un. 30, 2018		ar. 31, 2018		ec. 31, 2017
Number of				_						
restaurants opened Restaurant		40		28		34		35		38
relocations/closures Number of restaurants at end		(12)		(32)		(8)		(2)		(4)
of period Average restaurant		2,491		2,463		2,467		2,441		2,408
sales Comparable restaurant sales	\$	2,004	\$	1,980	\$	1,950	\$	1,941	\$	1,940
increase		6.1%		4.4%		3.3%		2.2%		0.9%

Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures (in thousands, except per share amounts) (unaudited)

The following table provides a reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures presented in the text above to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP.

Adjusted net income is net income excluding restaurant asset impairment, corporate restructuring, and certain other costs. Adjusted diluted earnings per share is adjusted net income divided by diluted weighted-average common shares outstanding. We believe that these measures enhance investors' ability to compare the past financial performance of our underlying business with our current business performance and reflect the performance of our underlying restaurants separate from asset impairment, corporate restructuring and certain other costs at the corporate level. Management uses these non-GAAP measures for similar purposes. Our adjusted net income and adjusted diluted earnings per share measures may not be comparable to other companies' adjusted income measures.

Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share

	T	hree mor	nths	ended	Year en		ende	ed
	December 31,			December 31,				
		2018		2017		2018		2017
Net income	\$	32,019	\$	43,793	\$	176,553	\$	176,253
Non-GAAP adjustments:								
Restaurant closure costs:								
Lease termination and other								
restaurant closure costs ⁽¹⁾		5,931		-		35,752		-
Accelerated depreciation ⁽²⁾		1,027		-		6,570		-
Corporate Restructuring:								
Lease termination and other office								
closure costs ⁽³⁾		348		=		15,571		-
Accelerated depreciation ⁽²⁾		283		-		720		-
Duplicate rent expense ⁽⁴⁾		1,565		-		2,518		-
Employee related restructuring								
costs ⁽⁵⁾		12,178		=		24,534		-
Other adjustments ⁽⁶⁾		1,396		-		5,040		30,000
Total non-GAAP adjustments	\$	22,728	\$	-	\$	90,705	\$	30,000
Tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments ⁽⁷⁾		(6,694)		-		(13,852)		(11,766)
After tax impact of non-GAAP	-							<u> </u>
adjustments	\$	16,034	\$	-	\$	76,853	\$	18,234
Adjusted net income	\$	48,053	\$	43,793	\$	253,406	\$	194,487
Diluted weighted average growth as af								
Diluted weighted-average number of		27.046		20 164		27.062		20 561
common shares outstanding Diluted earnings per share	ď	27,946 1.15	ď	28,164 1.55	¢	27,962 6.31	¢	28,561 6.17
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$ \$	1.15	\$ \$	1.55	\$ \$	9.06	\$ \$	6.17
Aujusteu unuteu earnings per share	Ψ	1.12	Ψ	1.55	Ψ	9.00	Ψ	0.01

- (1) Costs for restaurant lease terminations, asset impairment charges, and other closure expenses for restaurant closures announced in June 2018 due to underperformance.
- (2) Accelerated depreciation for restaurant and office closures announced in June 2018 due to underperformance and the corporate restructuring.
- (3) Costs for office lease terminations, asset impairment and other closure expenses for the corporate headquarter relocation and office consolidation announced in May 2018.
- (4) Duplicate rent expense for the corporate headquarter relocation and office consolidation announced in May 2018.
- (5) Costs for employee severance, stock modifications, transition expenses, recruitment, relocation costs, third party and other employee-related costs.
- (6) For the three months ended December 31, 2018, consists of costs for professional services for an initiative undertaken as part of our ongoing business transformation. For the twelve months ended December 31, 2018, also includes the uninsured portion of a judgment in a single legal proceeding, in an amount exceeding the range typically seen in the ordinary-course, single-plaintiff litigation matters. For the twelve months ended December 31, 2017, consists of a nonrecurring charge we recorded related to the data security incident that occurred in the first six months of 2017.
- (7) For the three months ended December 31, 2018, includes a one-time benefit for restaurant employee meals due to TCJA of \$3,274 and a write-off of deferred tax assets related to expired stock awards of \$530. For the twelve months ended December 31, 2018, includes a one-time benefit for restaurant employee meals due to TCJA of \$3,274 and a write-off of deferred tax assets related to expired stock awards of \$10,776.

SOURCE Chipotle Mexican Grill

For further information: PR Contact: Laurie Schalow, (949) 524-4035, Lschalow@chipotle.com OR IR Contact: Ashish Kohli, (949) 524-4132. Akohli@chipotle.com

 $\frac{\text{HTTPS://NEWSROOM.CHIPOTLE.COM/2019-02-06-CHIPOTLE-ANNOUNCES-STRONG-FOURTH-QUARTER-2018-RESULTS?}{\text{MOD=ARTICLE_INLINE}}$